

# Contents

<i>Abstract</i>	<b>7</b>
<b>1</b> <i>Introduction</i>	<b>8</b>
<b>2</b> <i>Theories in Transition</i>	<b>16</b>
<b>3</b> <i>Transition Attributes &amp; Network Analysis</i>	<b>21</b>
<b>4</b> <i>Analytical Objects</i>	<b>26</b>
<b>4.1</b> <i>Technology Element</i>	<b>26</b>
<b>4.1.1</b> <i>Entrepreneurship Categories</i>	<b>26</b>
i. <i>Quantum Technology - Technology Entrepreneurship</i>	<b>30</b>
ii. <i>eHealth Innovations - Digital Technology Entrepreneurship</i>	<b>32</b>
iii. <i>Blockchain Technology - Digital Entrepreneurship</i>	<b>34</b>
<b>4.2</b> <i>Actor Element</i>	<b>37</b>
<b>4.2.1</b> <i>Patent Assignee &amp; Start-ups</i>	<b>37</b>
<b>4.2.2</b> <i>Perspectives on the Focal Actor</i>	<b>38</b>
<b>4.3</b> <i>Interconnectedness Element</i>	<b>40</b>
<b>4.3.1</b> <i>Explicit Institution</i>	<b>41</b>
i. <i>Granted Patent Citation Record</i>	<b>41</b>
ii. <i>Standard</i>	<b>41</b>
iii. <i>Investment Record</i>	<b>42</b>
<b>4.3.2</b> <i>Implicit Institution</i>	<b>43</b>
i. <i>Critical Mass Number</i>	<b>44</b>
ii. <i>Standardization Behaviours</i>	<b>44</b>
<b>5</b> <i>Research Method – Network Analysis</i>	<b>46</b>
<b>5.1</b> <i>A Graph (Network) as an Ecosystem</i>	<b>48</b>
<b>5.2</b> <i>Node Measurement</i>	<b>48</b>
<b>5.3</b> <i>Link Measurement</i>	<b>52</b>
<b>5.4</b> <i>Structure</i>	<b>56</b>
<b>6</b> <i>Result &amp; Contribution</i>	<b>60</b>
<b>6.1</b> <i>Remarks on Empirical Findings</i>	<b>60</b>

i.	Paper 1 - Quantum Technology _____	60
ii.	Paper 2 - eHealth Innovations _____	62
iii.	Paper 3 - Blockchain Technology _____	64
<b>6.2</b>	<b>Contributions to Transition Investigation _____</b>	<b>74</b>
i.	Investigation Framework & Applied Methods _____	74
ii.	Perspectives on Institution Investigation _____	77
iii.	Standardization Behaviour _____	80
iv.	Trajectory Analysis in Non-Acyclic Network _____	82
<b>7</b>	<b>Contributions in Summary _____</b>	<b>89</b>
<b>8</b>	<b>Connection in Three Papers _____</b>	<b>94</b>
<b>9</b>	<b>Other Reflections in Three Papers _____</b>	<b>96</b>
<b>10</b>	<b>Policy Suggestions _____</b>	<b>101</b>
<b>11</b>	<b>Research Limitations &amp; Suggestions _____</b>	<b>104</b>
<b>12</b>	<b>Outlook _____</b>	<b>108</b>
	<b><i>Reference</i> _____</b>	<b>111</b>
	<b><i>Appendix</i> _____</b>	<b>137</b>
<b>1.</b>	<b><i>Mathematical Definition &amp; Codes</i> _____</b>	<b>137</b>
<b>1.1.</b>	<b>Graph _____</b>	<b>137</b>
<b>1.2.</b>	<b>Node _____</b>	<b>137</b>
a.	Degree Centrality _____	137
b.	Betweenness Centrality _____	138
c.	Eigenvector Centrality _____	139
<b>1.3.</b>	<b>Link _____</b>	<b>140</b>
a.	Main Path Analysis for Technological Trajectory Analysis _____	140
b.	Shortest Path – Proposed Method for Entrepreneurship Trajectory _____	146
<b>1.4.</b>	<b>Structure _____</b>	<b>147</b>
a.	Clique $C$ _____	147
b.	Cluster (Community) _____	147
c.	Structural Hole _____	149
<b>1.5.</b>	<b>Capability Calculation _____</b>	<b>152</b>
a.	Generality _____	153
b.	Originality _____	153
<b>2.</b>	<b><i>Wilcoxon Rank Sum Test</i> _____</b>	<b>154</b>

2.1.	Hypothesis	154
2.2.	Steps	154
2.3.	Operation in R	154
3.	<i>Papers</i>	155
3.1.	Paper 1 Exploring landscapes of quantum technology with Patent Network Analysis	155
3.2.	Paper 2 Transition and innovation ecosystem – investigating technologies, focal actors, and institution in eHealth innovation	171
3.3.	Paper 3 Network Perspectives & Scaling-up Relation in Blockchain Entrepreneurship Ecosystem (Under Review)	188