

Contents

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

ABSTRACT	i
----------	---

ZUSAMMENFASSUNG	iii
-----------------	-----

List of Contents	v
------------------	---

List of Publications	vii
----------------------	-----

1 Introduction	1
----------------	---

1.1 Motivation and Scope	1
1.2 Outline	2

2 Optimal Electric Bus Charging and Battery Swapping with Renewable Energy and Frequency Control Ancillary Service Through Aggregator	5
---	---

2.1 Introduction	5
2.2 Unified Modeling Language Sequence Diagram for Frequency Control	7
2.3 Operational Planning Modeling	9
2.4 Charging Optimization Modeling	13
2.4.1 Objective Function	14
2.4.2 Constraints	16
2.5 Application Scenario and Case Study	18
2.5.1 Input Data	19
2.5.2 Simulation and Analysis	22
2.6 Conclusion	34

3 Energy Management for Electric Vehicle Parking Lots With Renewable Energy and Power Network Constraints Using Deep Reinforcement Learning	35
---	----

3.1 Introduction	35
3.2 Actor Collaboration Framework	37
3.3 Markov Decision Process-Based Energy Management Modeling	38
3.3.1 System State	38
3.3.2 Charging or Discharging Action	39

3.3.3	Reward Function	39
3.3.4	Discount Factor	41
3.4	Deep Reinforcement Learning Method	42
3.5	Application and Performance Evaluation	44
3.5.1	Input Data for Deep Reinforcement Learning Methods	44
3.5.2	Performance Analysis Compared to Deterministic Optimization Method for Linear Energy Management Problem	45
3.5.3	Performance Analysis of Deep Reinforcement Learning for Nonlinear Energy Management Problem	50
3.6	Conclusion	56
4	Optimal Fast Charging and Battery Swapping for Electric Taxis Using Deep Reinforcement Learning	59
4.1	Introduction	59
4.2	Charging Framework for Multi-Functional Station	61
4.3	Modeling Electric Taxi Visits to Multi-Functional Station	63
4.3.1	Battery Swapping Zones	63
4.3.2	Fast Charging Zones	66
4.4	Optimizing Bidirectional Charging at Multi-Functional Station	68
4.4.1	System State	68
4.4.2	Bidirectional Charging Action	68
4.4.3	Reward Function	69
4.4.4	Discount Factor	71
4.5	Case Study	71
4.5.1	Input Data	71
4.5.2	Simulation and Analysis	76
4.6	Conclusion	79
5	Conclusions	85
	List of Abbreviations	87
	References	89