Contents

Acknowledgements **iii**

Abstract **v**

Zusammenfassung **vii**

List of Publications **ix**

Contents **xi**

1 Introduction **1**

1.1 Trace organic compounds deteriorate the quality of urban surface waters 1

1.2 Hyporheic sediments act as bioreactors in streams 3

1.3 Reactive transport of trace organic compounds in saturated sediments 5

1.4 The fate of trace organic compounds in saturated sediments 8

1.5 The contribution of hyporheic sediments to in-stream removal of trace organic compounds 9

1.6 Research objectives and hypotheses 11

1.7 Outline of the thesis 13

2 The Fate of Polar Trace Organic Compounds in the Hyporheic Zone **15**

Abstract 16

2.1 Introduction 17

2.2 Methods 18

2.3 Results and Discussion 24

2.4 Conclusion 31

Acknowledgements 32

3 Fate of Trace Organic Compounds in the Hyporheic Zone: Influence of Retardation, the Benthic Biolayer and Organic Carbon **33**

Abstract 34

3.1 Introduction 35

3.2 Methods 36

3.3 Results and Discussion 42

Acknowledgements 55

4 Hyporheic Exchange Controls Fate of Trace Organic Compounds in an Urban Stream **57**
Abstract . . . 58
4.1 Introduction . . . 59
4.2 Methods . . . 60
4.3 Results and Discussion . . . 66
Acknowledgements . . . 75

5 Discussion and Conclusion **77**
5.1 Removal efficiency of trace organic compounds in hyporheic sediments 77
5.2 Modeling reactive transport of TrOCs in the hyporheic zone . . . 80
5.3 Contribution of hyporheic removal to reach-scale removal of TrOCs . 81
5.4 Hyporheic restoration as a measure to reduce TrOC concentrations in urban streams . . . 84

Appendix

A Supporting Information - Chapter 2 **85**
A.1 Water sampling and analysis . . . 85
A.2 Study site hydrology . . . 90
A.3 Transport characteristics in the hyporheic zone . . . 93
A.4 Surface water chemistry . . . 97
A.5 Porewater Biogeochemistry . . . 101
A.6 Calculation of first-order attenuation constants . . . 103
A.7 Fate of TrOCs in the HZ . . . 106

B Supporting Information - Chapter 3 **135**
B.1 Calculation of vertical seepage fluxes from temperature time series using VFLUX 2.0 . . . 135
B.2 Additional information on analytical procedures . . . 136
B.3 Reactive transport modeling . . . 139
B.4 Stable reference compound comparison . . . 143
B.5 Concentrations of trace organic compounds, nitrate-N, total dissolved iron and dissolved manganese in river and hyporheic porewater . . . 144
B.6 Biogeochemistry, temperature and dissolved organic carbon dynamics in the hyporheic zone . . . 145
B.7 $\log D_{ow}$ and pKa values of the investigated trace organic compounds . 148
B.8 Pearson product moment correlations between $\log D_{ow}$ and calculated retardation coefficients . . . 149

B.9 Measured and modeled concentration time series of trace organic compounds . . . 150

C Supporting Information - Chapter 4 **165**

C.1 Study site . . . 165
C.2 Porewater velocities and calculation of hyporheic residence times . . 168
C.3 Biogeochemical characteristics of the hyporheic zone . . . 169
C.4 Additional information on trace organic compound analysis . . . 172
C.5 Modeling of river transport characteristics and transient storage . . . 176
C.6 Calculation of the relative contribution of hyporheic removal to in-stream removal . . . 180
C.7 logD_{ow} and pKa values of the investigated trace organic compounds . 182
C.8 Fate of trace organic compounds in the Sturt River . . . 183

Glossary **189**

Acronyms and Notation **191**

List of Figures **197**

List of Tables **199**

Bibliography **199**