

Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Stem cells	1
1.2	Yamanaka factors	2
1.3	Generation methods and starting material of human iPSCs	3
1.4	Characterization of human iPSCs.....	4
1.5	Culture medium and cultivation of human iPSCs.....	5
1.6	Induced pluripotent stem cell banking	6
1.7	Differentiation into mature cell types and organ models	6
1.7.1	Hepatocytes and liver models	8
1.7.2	Intestine model.....	10
1.7.3	Kidney model	11
1.7.4	Cardiomyocytes	12
1.7.5	Blood vessels	13
1.7.6	Mesenchymal stromal cells	14
1.8	The drug testing dilemma	15
1.9	Microphysiological systems	16
1.9.1	Single-organ systems.....	17
1.9.2	Multi-organ systems	17
1.10	Microphysiological systems in combination with stem cells	19
1.11	Aim of this study and objectives	20
2	Material and Methods	21
2.1	Adult fibroblasts isolation from hair biopsies.....	21
2.2	Isolation of peripheral blood mononuclear cells	22
2.3	Cultivation of iPSCs.....	23
2.3.1	Maintenance of iPSCs.....	23
2.3.2	Matrigel coating of cell culture plates.....	24
2.3.3	Passaging of iPSCs.....	24
2.3.4	Thawing of iPSCs.....	25
2.3.5	Freezing of iPSCs	26
2.3.6	Banking of iPSCs	26
2.4	Differentiation of iPSCs	26
2.4.1	Differentiation into definitive endoderm.....	27
2.4.2	Differentiation into hepatocytes and liver spheroids formation	27
2.4.3	Differentiation into intestinal organoids and cell culture insert seeding	28
2.4.4	Differentiation into mesenchymal stromal cells	31

2.4.5	Differentiation into renal organoids	31
2.4.6	Differentiation into cardiomyocytes in a 2D monolayer	32
2.4.7	Differentiation into cardiomyocytes in spheroids in ULA plates.....	32
2.4.8	Differentiation into cardiomyocytes in 3D spheroids in Erlenmeyer flask ...	33
2.4.9	Differentiation into endothelial cells	34
2.4.10	Seeding of the 2-Organ-Chip with iPSC-derived endothelial cells.....	34
2.5	Chip-based co-cultures	35
2.6	Analyses	36
2.6.1	RNA isolation and qPCR	36
2.6.2	Immunohistochemistry	38
2.6.3	F-actin staining.....	40
2.7	Live cell staining.....	40
2.7.1	Calcein AM staining in the chip circulation.....	40
2.7.2	Acetylated low-density lipoprotein staining	40
2.8	Tube-forming assay of iPSC-derived endothelial cells.....	40
2.9	RNA sequencing	41
2.10	Flow cytometry	41
2.11	Microscopy	43
2.12	List of materials	43
3	Results.....	46
3.1	iPSC characterization	46
3.2	Definitive endoderm differentiation	50
3.3	Hepatocyte differentiation in monolayer.....	52
3.3.1	3D liver model development.....	55
3.4	Intestinal organoid differentiation.....	63
3.4.1	Intestinal barrier model development.....	70
3.4.2	Cavity seeding with single cells of intestinal organoids.....	74
3.5	Mesenchymal stromal cell differentiation	77
3.6	Renal organoid differentiation.....	79
3.7	Cardiomyocyte differentiation	82
3.8	Endothelial cell differentiation.....	86
3.9	ADME-MOC co-culture experiment	88
4	Discussion and Outlook.....	97
4.1	iPSC characterization and banking.....	97
4.2	Definitive endoderm differentiation	97
4.3	Liver model development	98
4.4	Intestinal model development.....	101

4.5	Mesenchymal stromal cell differentiation	104
4.6	Kidney model development	105
4.7	Cardiomyocyte differentiation	108
4.8	Endothelial cell differentiation	109
4.9	Co-culture of four iPSC-derived models in the ADME-MOC	110
5	Perspective	115
5.1	The Human-on-a-Chip.....	115
5.2	Transformation into Patient-on-a-Chip readout systems	116
5.3	Upscaling of tissue generation	116
	Zusammenfassung	I
	List of Abbreviations	III
	List of Figures	VII
	List of Tables.....	IX
	References.....	X
	Contribution to Publications.....	XX
	Acknowledgment	XXI
	Eidesstattliche Erklärung	XXIII