

## Inhaltsverzeichnis / Table of Content

List of Figures .....	iii
List of Tables.....	iii
List of Abbreviations.....	iv
Acknowledgements .....	vi
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY .....	7
ZUSAMMENFASSUNG ( <i>Executive Summary</i> in German).....	9
1. INTRODUCTION.....	12
1.1 Task shifting from a cross-country perspective: what is known?.....	14
1.2 Research questions and relevance .....	16
1.3 Definitions and concepts .....	18
1.4 Methodology.....	24
1.5 Outline of chapters.....	25
<i>PART I. State-of-play of task shifting reforms, effectiveness and costs</i> .....	31
2. Task shifting from physicians to nurses in primary care in 39 countries .....	31
3. Evaluation: Effectiveness and costs.....	51
<i>PART II. Workforce and practice implications</i> .....	67
4. NP workforce in six countries: size, growth, physician substitution potential.....	67
5. Hospital setting: Task shifting and sharing between physicians and nurses in nine countries...	93
<i>PART III. Lessons for implementation</i> .....	117
6. Country example United States: Effects of Regulation and Payment Policies.....	117
7. The role of governance in eleven countries.....	144
8. The role of payment policies .....	167
9. DISCUSSION.....	176
10. CONCLUSION .....	188
Appendix 1 .....	189
Appendix 2 .....	226
Appendix 3 .....	231