

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1	Aim and Scope . . . . .	2
1.2	Organization . . . . .	3
<b>2</b>	<b>Fundamentals</b>	<b>4</b>
2.1	Fundamentals of Solid Oxide Fuel Cell . . . . .	4
2.1.1	Internal Energy . . . . .	5
2.1.2	Thermodynamics . . . . .	5
2.1.3	Gibbs Free Energy . . . . .	7
2.1.4	The Nernst Equation . . . . .	9
2.2	Fundamentals of Multi-Energy Networks . . . . .	10
2.3	Comprehensive Modeling Strategy . . . . .	12
<b>3</b>	<b>Lumped and Distributed-Parameter Pipe Model Framework for Thermal Transients: State-Space and Transfer Function Theory and Application to Multi-Energy Systems</b>	<b>13</b>
3.1	Introduction . . . . .	13
3.2	Formulation of Framework . . . . .	15
3.2.1	Lumped-Parameter Pipe Model . . . . .	19
3.2.2	Distributed-Parameter Pipe Model . . . . .	25
3.3	Simulation and Validation . . . . .	29
3.3.1	Validation of Lumped-Parameter Pipe Model . . . . .	29
3.3.2	Validation of Distributed-Parameter Pipe Model . . . . .	31
3.4	Application . . . . .	34

3.4.1	Analysis of Transients with Electric Load Change . . . . .	35
3.4.2	Analysis of Transients with Ambient Temperature Change . . . . .	36
3.5	Conclusions . . . . .	37
<b>4</b>	<b>Small Signal Stability Analysis to Determine Droop Coefficient for District Heating System Integrated with Solid Oxide Fuel Cell-Based Combined Heat and Power</b>	<b>39</b>
4.1	Introduction . . . . .	39
4.2	Droop Control in District Heating System Integrated with SOFC-Based Combined Heat and Power . . . . .	41
4.3	Small-Signal Modeling of District Heating System Integrated with SOFC-Based Combined Heat and Power . . . . .	46
4.3.1	Small-Signal State-Space Modeling of Droop Control . . . . .	48
4.3.2	Small-Signal State-Space Modeling of Stratified Storage Tank . . . . .	49
4.3.3	Small-Signal State-Space Modeling of Pipe . . . . .	51
4.3.4	Small-Signal State-Space Modeling of Supply-Side Heat Exchanger . . . . .	53
4.3.5	Small-Signal State-Space Modeling of Load-Side Heat Exchanger . . . . .	56
4.3.6	Small-Signal State-Space Modeling of SOFC-Based Combined Heat and Power . . . . .	59
4.3.7	Small-Signal State-Space Modeling of the Overall System . . . . .	60
4.4	Eigenvalue-Based Stability Analysis and Setting of Droop Coefficient . . . . .	61
4.4.1	Eigenvalue Analysis . . . . .	61
4.4.2	Stability-Aware Setting of Droop Coefficient . . . . .	64
4.5	Test Simulation . . . . .	67
4.6	Conclusions . . . . .	70
<b>5</b>	<b>Multi-Scale Transients Modeling and Simulation of Solid Oxide Fuel Cell Power Systems</b>	<b>71</b>
5.1	Introduction . . . . .	71
5.2	Multi-Scale Transients of SOFC Power Systems . . . . .	73
5.3	Multi-Scale Transients Modeling of SOFC . . . . .	75
5.3.1	Detailed SOFC Model . . . . .	76

5.3.2	Averaged SOFC Model . . . . .	83
5.3.3	Multi-Scale Transients SOFC Model . . . . .	85
5.4	Validation of SOFC Models . . . . .	85
5.4.1	Validation of Detailed and Averaged SOFC Models . . . . .	86
5.4.2	Validation of Multi-Scale Transients SOFC Model . . . . .	92
5.5	Application of SOFC Power Systems . . . . .	97
5.6	Conclusions . . . . .	100
<b>6</b>	<b>Conclusions</b>	<b>101</b>
<b>A</b>	<b>Small-Signal State-Space Modeling</b>	<b>103</b>
<b>B</b>	<b>Courant-Friedrichs-Lowy Stability</b>	<b>106</b>
<b>C</b>	<b>Methodology for Counting eFLOPs</b>	<b>107</b>
<b>D</b>	<b>Multi-Scale Transients Modeling of DC-DC Boost Converter</b>	<b>110</b>
<b>E</b>	<b>Multi-Scale Transients Modeling of Voltage Source Inverter</b>	<b>112</b>
<b>F</b>	<b>Terminology</b>	<b>114</b>
F.1	Symbols . . . . .	114
F.1.1	Upper Case Letters . . . . .	114
F.1.2	Lower Case Letters . . . . .	117
F.1.3	Greek Letters . . . . .	118
F.1.4	Additional Recurrent Subscripts and Superscripts . . . . .	118
F.2	Acronyms . . . . .	120
<b>G</b>	<b>Bibliography</b>	<b>121</b>