

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Introduction	3
Scope and structure	5
Sources: Discrepancy between personal memory and national narrative	9
Scholarship about the Danish Jews in Theresienstadt	31
Chapter 1: The Jews in Denmark on the eve of the ' <i>Judenaktion</i> '	41
The Jewish community	43
Arrests before the ' <i>Judenaktion</i> '	47
Preparation of the ' <i>Judenaktion</i> '	58
A warning followed by arrests	60
An arrest at sea	63
Protests	65
Arrests after the ' <i>Aktion</i> '	66
Horserød as transit camp	69
The arrangement between Werner Best and the RSHA	73
Chapter 2: Demography of the deportees from Denmark	83
Table 1: Summary of the four transports of Jews from Denmark	83
Table 2: Overview of the background of the deportees	85
Table 3: Age upon arrival at Theresienstadt	86
Table 4: Comparing the Jewish refugees in Sweden with the deportees in terms of age	87
Table 5: Age at the time of death	87
Table 6: The elderly, deported alone or with family	88
Table 7: Marital status	88
Table 8a: Nationality of the deportees	89
Table 8b: Nationality of the deportees	90
Table 9: Country of birth	90
Table 10: Summary of the survivors of the four transports	91
Chapter 3: The arrival of the Danes and their life in the ghetto	92
Theresienstadt - one place, different functions	92
Arrival in Theresienstadt	95
Into the ghetto: housing and work	115
The 'census' on <i>Bauschowitz Kessel</i>	131
The role of Dr Friediger	132
Intergroup relations among the Danish prisoners	138
Released and sent home	139
Postcards and news from the outside world	143
How the Danes were considered by other ghetto inmates	147
Chapter 4: Aspects of life and death	152
Sanitary conditions - and clothes	153
Children and families	155
Elderly and ill deportees	160
Disease and disease prevention	162
Dying	167
Religious life	175
Marriages	181
Birthdays and other celebrations and gatherings	186
Cultural life	189

Chapter 5: Shipments of parcels	192
Shipments of Danish food parcels to Jews before October 1943	194
Private parcels	196
Shipments of clothing and vitamins	196
Organized shipments of food parcels	199
Parcels to Jews not deported from Denmark	201
Red Cross parcels	203
Parcels from Sweden	204
German and Austrian parcels	206
Spoiled parcels	206
How many parcels?	207
Chapter 6: Food and lack of it	209
Weight loss	212
Hungry children	213
Elderly people	215
To <i>Schleuse</i>	216
Arrival of food parcels - distribution in Theresienstadt	220
Transition: being able to barter	221
Sharing	224
Chapter 7: The visit of the International Commission, June 23, 1944	232
<i>Verschönerungsaktion</i>	234
The <i>Dänenhäuser</i>	239
<i>Appell</i> in the <i>Speisehalle</i>	241
The delegates	242
The visit	243
June 23, 1944 as experienced by Danish ghetto inmates	247
The prisoners' expectations from the visit	249
The list of names	253
The reports and their "afterlife"	255
The propaganda film	265
Books from Denmark	268
Chapter 8: Witnesses to the leaving transports	270
Dx Transport – March 20, 1944	271
Danes in the <i>Transporthilfe</i>	279
Losing friends	282
Chapter 9: The last months in Theresienstadt	287
The cigarette affair	290
The convoy to Switzerland	293
April 1945	294
Conclusion: Towards a new view on the deportees from Denmark	306
Annex 1: List of people on the four transports	313
Annex 2: Map of Theresienstadt	325
Bibliography	326