

Contents

Acknowledgments	i
Abstract	iii
Submission Record	v
Contents	vii
List of Figures	ix
List of Tables	xi
1 Introduction	13
1.1 Practical background.....	14
1.2 Theoretical background.....	18
1.3 Overview and main results.....	21
1.4 References.....	24
2 Open Data Development of Countries: Global Status and Trends	29
2.1 Introduction.....	30
2.2 Theoretical background.....	33
2.3 Data and structure of the analysis.....	36
2.4 Open data global status and trends.....	42
2.5 Economic impact through open data: relevant factors and development....	49
2.6 Conclusions.....	59
2.7 References.....	60
3 Smart Cities and Innovation through Open Data: A Literature Review	65
3.1 Introduction.....	66
3.2 Search and selection methodology.....	73
3.3 Open data and smart cities: Analysis and synthesis of the literature.....	78
3.4 Discussion and research limitations.....	100
3.5 Conclusions.....	102
3.6 References.....	103

4	Data Portability Effects on Data-Driven Innovation of Online Platforms.....	111
4.1	Introduction.....	112
4.2	Literature review	114
4.3	Implication on innovation due to increasing competition intensity derived from strengthening the demand side - Theoretical framework	117
4.4	Methodology	122
4.5	Data portability effects on data-driven innovation of online platforms.....	125
4.6	Implementing data portability – overview of standardization work and patents.....	136
4.7	Discussion and policy implications	137
4.8	Conclusions.....	139
4.9	References.....	139
5	Conclusions	147
5.1	Main results.....	149
5.2	Implications for policy.....	150
5.3	Implications for business	151
5.4	Limitations and future research	151
5.5	References.....	153