

Table of Contents

List of Publications in Scientific Journals	I
Table of Contents	II
1 Introduction.....	1
1.1 Granular Materials	1
1.2 Modeling Approaches.....	2
1.3 Scope and Outline of the Thesis.....	3
2 Numerical Modeling of Particle/Fluid Systems	6
2.1 Modeling of Solid Phase Using Discrete Element Method.....	7
2.2 Modeling of Fluid Phase Using Computational Fluid Dynamics.....	10
2.2.1 Navier-Stokes Solvers.....	12
2.2.2 Lattice Boltzmann Method	15
2.3 Established Simulation Approaches.....	18
2.3.1 Two-Fluid Model	21
2.3.2 Discrete Element Method Coupled with Computational Fluid Dynamics	24
2.3.3 Particle-Resolved Direct Numerical Simulations	26
3 Empirical Equations for Particle/Fluid Systems	33
3.1 Momentum Transfer Correlations	33
3.2 Heat Transfer Correlations	39
3.3 Characteristics of Non-Spherical Particles	43
4 Results and Publications	47
I. Direct Numerical Simulation of Coupled Fluid Flow and Heat Transfer for Single Particles and Particle Packings by a LBM-Approach	47
II. Investigation of Local Heat Transfer in Random Packings by a Fully Resolved LBM-Approach	71
III. A New Drag Force and Heat Transfer Correlation Derived from Direct Numerical LBM-Simulations of Flow Through Particle Packings.....	89
IV. Comparison of Particle-Resolved DNS (PR-DNS) and Non-Resolved DEM/CFD Simulations of Flow Through Homogenous Ensembles of Fixed Spherical and Non-Spherical Particles.....	119
5. Discussion and Perspective	169
References	187